

What is claimed is:

1. A method for humidifying a first fluid stream using a membrane exchange apparatus and a second fluid stream, wherein said first fluid stream comprises a first gas composition, and said
5 second fluid stream comprises water vapor and a second gas composition that is different from said first gas composition, said method comprising:
- (a) employing a water permeable membrane comprising a microporous polymer and a
10 hydrophilic additive, said membrane being substantially permeable when dry to at least one component of at least one of said first and said second gas compositions;
 - 15 (b) directing said first fluid stream across a major surface of said membrane,
 - (c) directing said second fluid stream across an opposing major surface of said membrane,
- 20 whereby said first fluid stream is humidified as it passes across said membrane surface.
2. The method of claim 1 wherein said membrane when wet is substantially impermeable to said at least one component.
3. The method of claim 1 wherein said membrane transfers up to about 1% of a fluid volume through said membrane.

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5. The method of claim 1 wherein said second fluid stream further comprises liquid water.

7. The method of claim 2 wherein said first gas composition is air and said second gas composition is oxygen-depleted air.

9. The method of claim 1 wherein said hydrophilic additive comprises at least one of a fiber and a powder.

10. The method of claim 8 wherein said membrane comprises hydrophilic additive in an amount greater than about 25% by weight.

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(a) employing a membrane exchange humidifier comprising a supply stream chamber, an exhaust stream chamber, and a water permeable membrane separating said chambers, said membrane comprising a microporous polymer and a hydrophilic additive, said membrane when dry being substantially permeable to at least one component of at least one of said reactant gas supply and exhaust streams;

- 20 (b) directing said reactant gas supply
stream through said supply stream
chamber upstream of said fuel cell
reactant gas inlet port; and
- (c) directing said reactant gas exhaust
stream from said reactant gas exhaust
port through said exhaust stream
25 chamber;

whereby water is transferred from said reactant
gas exhaust stream to said reactant gas supply
stream across said membrane.

16. The method of claim 15 wherein said
membrane when wet is substantially impermeable to
said at least one component.

17. The method of claim 15 wherein said
membrane transfers up to about 1% of a reactant
gas volume through said membrane.

18. The method of claim 15 wherein said
reactant gas supply stream is an oxidant supply
stream and said reactant gas exhaust stream is an
oxidant exhaust stream.

19. The method of claim 15 wherein the flow
rate of said reactant gas supply stream through
said supply stream chamber is selected such that
the residence to diffusion time ratio, R , for a
5 hypothetical water molecule in said supply stream
chamber is in the range from about 0.75 to about 3.

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20. The method of claim 15 wherein the flow rate of said reactant gas exhaust stream through said exhaust stream chamber is selected such that the residence to diffusion time ratio, R , for a hypothetical water molecule in said exhaust stream chamber is in the range from about 0.75 to about 3.

21. The method for humidifying a reactant gas supply stream for a solid polymer fuel cell, said reactant gas supply stream being directed to a reactant gas inlet port of said fuel cell, said fuel cell having a reactant gas exhaust stream directed from a reactant gas exhaust port of said fuel cell, said method consisting essentially of:

- (a) employing a membrane exchange humidifier comprising a supply stream chamber, an exhaust stream chamber, and a water permeable membrane separating said chambers, said water permeable membrane comprising a microporous polymer and a hydrophilic additive, said membrane when dry being substantially permeable to at least one component of at least one of said reactant gas supply and exhaust streams;
- (b) directing said reactant gas supply stream through said supply stream chamber upstream of said fuel cell reactant gas inlet port; and
- (c) directing said reactant gas exhaust

stream from said reactant gas exhaust
25 port through said exhaust stream
chamber;

whereby water is transferred from said reactant
gas exhaust stream to said reactant gas supply
stream across said membrane.

22. A solid polymer fuel cell system
comprising a solid polymer fuel cell and an
apparatus for humidifying a reactant gas supply
stream, said fuel cell having a reactant gas inlet
5 port and a reactant gas exhaust port, said
humidifying apparatus comprising a membrane
exchange humidifier comprising:

- (a) a supply stream chamber having an inlet
and an outlet, said supply stream
10 chamber inlet having a reactant gas
supply fluidly connected thereto, said
supply stream chamber outlet being
fluidly connected to said fuel cell
reactant gas inlet port;
- 15 (b) an exhaust stream chamber having an
inlet and an outlet, said exhaust stream
chamber inlet fluidly connected to said
fuel cell reactant gas exhaust port; and
- (c) a water permeable membrane separating
20 said supply stream chamber and said
exhaust stream chamber, whereby water is
capable of being transferred across said
water permeable membrane from a reactant
gas exhaust stream to said reactant gas

25 supply stream, said membrane comprising
 a microporous polymer and a hydrophilic
 additive, said membrane when dry being
 substantially permeable to at least one
 component of at least one of said
30 reactant gas supply and exhaust streams.

23. The solid polymer fuel cell system of
claim 22 wherein said membrane when wet is
substantially impermeable to said at least one
component.

24. The solid polymer fuel cell system of
claim 22 wherein said membrane is permeable to up
to about 1% of a reactant gas volume during steady
state fuel cell operation.

25. The solid polymer fuel cell system of
claim 22 wherein said reactant gas supply stream
is an oxidant supply stream and said reactant gas
exhaust stream is an oxidant exhaust stream.

26. The solid polymer fuel cell system of
claim 22 wherein said membrane exchange humidifier
has a configuration selected from the group
consisting of plate-and-frame, spiral wound and
tube bundle.

27. The solid polymer fuel cell system of
claim 26 wherein said membrane exchange humidifier
has a plate-and-frame stack configuration.

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28. The solid polymer fuel cell system of claim 27 wherein said membrane exchange humidifier configuration comprises a stack of at least one membrane and frame unit, said unit comprising said
5 membrane interposed between an upper frame and a lower frame, said upper frame comprising two upper ports and said lower frame comprising two lower ports, said unit further comprising seals disposed between said membrane and portions of said frame
10 surrounding each of said upper and lower ports, at least one of said seals consisting essentially of a bond formed between said membrane and said upper and lower frames, said membrane comprising four
15 openings, two of said openings aligned with said upper frame ports and the other two of said openings aligned with said lower frame ports, whereby fluid communication is provided between said lower frame ports and said upper frame interior and between said upper frame ports and
20 said lower frame interior.

29. The solid polymer fuel cell system of claim 28 wherein said upper ports are located at opposite ends of the upper frame periphery and said lower ports are located at opposite ends of
5 the lower frame periphery.

30. The solid polymer fuel cell system of claim 28 wherein said seals consist essentially of bonds formed between said membrane and said upper

and lower frames.

31. The solid polymer fuel cell system of claim 28 wherein said two lower frame ports substantially align with said two upper frame ports.

32. The solid polymer fuel cell system of claim 28 wherein said unit is substantially rectangular.

33. The solid polymer fuel cell system of claim 28 wherein said lower frame is of substantially the same construction as said upper frame and said upper frame is rotated with respect
5 to said lower frame in said unit.

34. The solid polymer fuel cell system of claim 22 wherein said membrane comprises formed ribs.

35. The solid polymer fuel cell system of claim 34 wherein said water permeable membrane is spirally wound and said formed ribs are configured so as to form said supply stream and exhaust
5 stream chambers in said spirally wound membrane.

36. The solid polymer fuel cell system of claim 34 wherein said formed ribs exhibit a tongue-in-groove geometry.

37. The solid polymer fuel cell system of claim 22 wherein said membrane comprises a bundle of substantially rectangular tubes.

38. A solid polymer fuel cell system comprising a solid polymer fuel cell and an apparatus for humidifying a reactant gas supply stream, said fuel cell having a reactant gas inlet
5 port and a reactant gas exhaust port, said humidifying apparatus comprising:

(a) a membrane exchange humidifier comprising a supply stream chamber having an inlet and an outlet, said
10 supply stream chamber inlet having a reactant gas supply fluidly connected thereto, said supply stream chamber outlet being fluidly connected to said fuel cell reactant gas inlet port, said
15 membrane exchange humidifier comprising a stack of at least one membrane and frame unit, said unit comprising said membrane interposed between an upper frame and a lower frame, said upper
20 frame comprising two upper ports, said lower frame comprising two lower ports, said membrane comprising four openings, two of said openings being aligned with said upper frame ports and the other two
25 of said openings being aligned with said lower frame ports, said unit comprising seals disposed between said membrane and

30 the frame portions surrounding each of
said upper and lower ports, at least one
of said seals consists essentially of a
bond formed between said membrane and
said upper and lower frames, whereby
fluid communication is provided between
35 said lower frame ports and said upper
frame interior and between said upper
frame ports and said lower frame
interior;

(b) an exhaust stream chamber having an
inlet and an outlet, said exhaust stream
40 chamber inlet fluidly connected to said
fuel cell reactant gas exhaust port; and

(c) a water permeable membrane separating
said supply stream chamber and said
exhaust stream chamber;

45 whereby water is capable of being transferred
across said water permeable membrane from a
reactant gas exhaust stream to said reactant gas
supply stream.